

# Contents

## CHAPTER 1

### Living Things Need Energy ..... iv

**Lesson 1** Plants and Sunlight ..... 2

**Lesson 2** Food Chains ..... 8

**Lesson 3** Food Webs ..... 14

**Lesson 4** Microorganisms ..... 20

Vocabulary Review ..... 26

## CHAPTER 2

### Living Things and Their Environment ..... 28

**Lesson 1** Ecosystems ..... 30

**Lesson 2** Living Things Need Each Other ..... 36

**Lesson 3** Changes in Ecosystems ..... 40

**Lesson 4** Adaptations ..... 44

Vocabulary Review ..... 50

## CHAPTER 3

### Rocks and Minerals ..... 52

**Lesson 1** Minerals: The Building Blocks of Rocks ..... 54

**Lesson 2** Igneous Rocks ..... 60

**Lesson 3** Sedimentary Rocks ..... 64

**Lesson 4** Metamorphic Rocks ..... 68

Vocabulary Review ..... 76

<b>CHAPTER 4</b>	
<b>Slow Changes on Earth</b>	<b>78</b>
<b>Lesson 1</b> Weathering	80
<b>Lesson 2</b> Erosion and Deposition	86
<b>Lesson 3</b> Landforms: Changing Over Time	90
Vocabulary Review	98
<b>CHAPTER 5</b>	
<b>Fast Changes on Earth</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Lesson 1</b> Landslides	102
<b>Lesson 2</b> Earthquakes	106
<b>Lesson 3</b> Volcanoes	112
Vocabulary Review	118
<b>CHAPTER 6</b>	
<b>Electricity</b>	<b>120</b>
<b>Lesson 1</b> Static Electricity	122
<b>Lesson 2</b> Electric Circuits	130
<b>Lesson 3</b> Using Electrical Energy	136
Vocabulary Review	140
<b>CHAPTER 7</b>	
<b>Magnetism</b>	<b>142</b>
<b>Lesson 1</b> Magnets	144
<b>Lesson 2</b> Electromagnets	150
<b>Lesson 3</b> Motors and Generators	154
Vocabulary Review	160